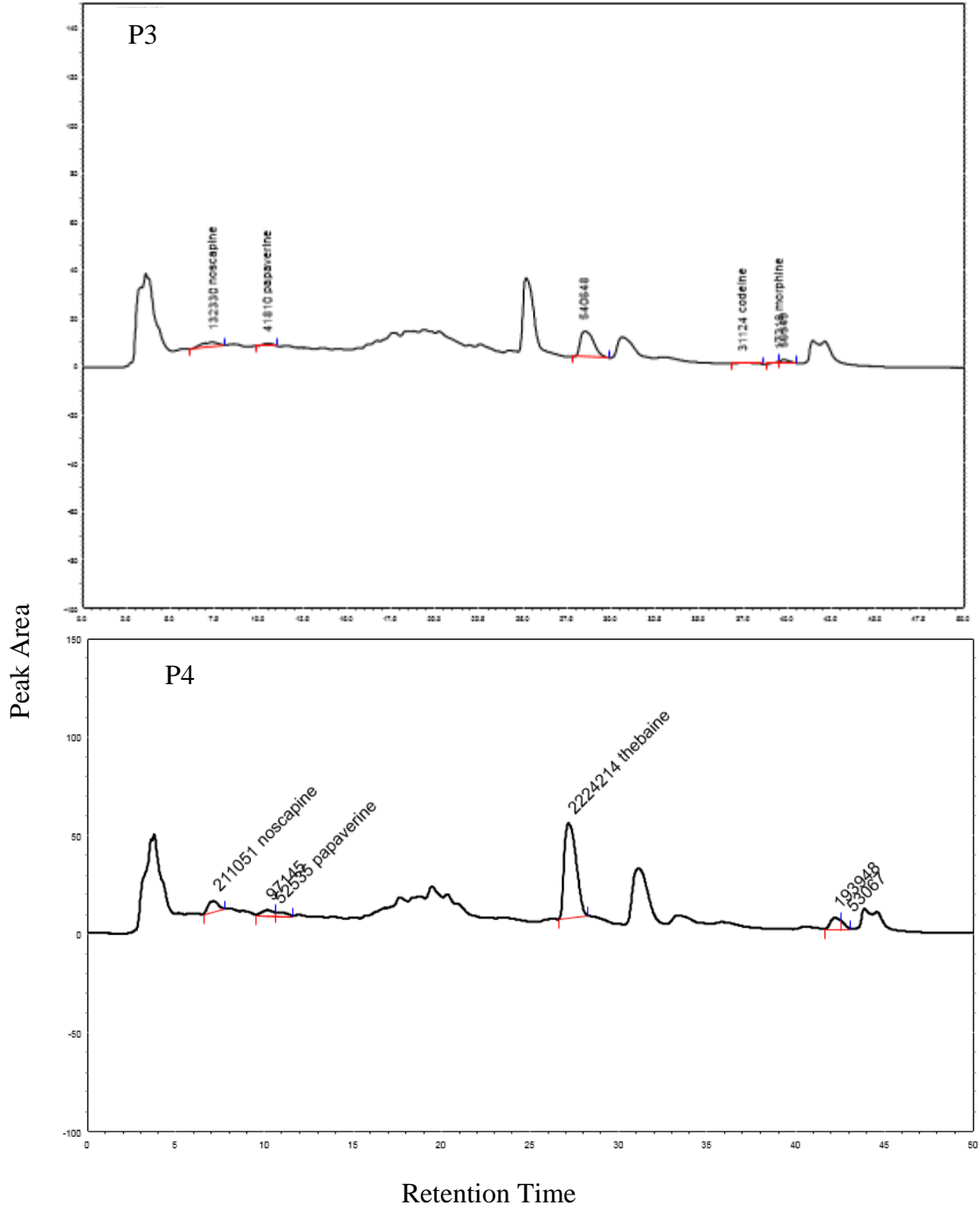
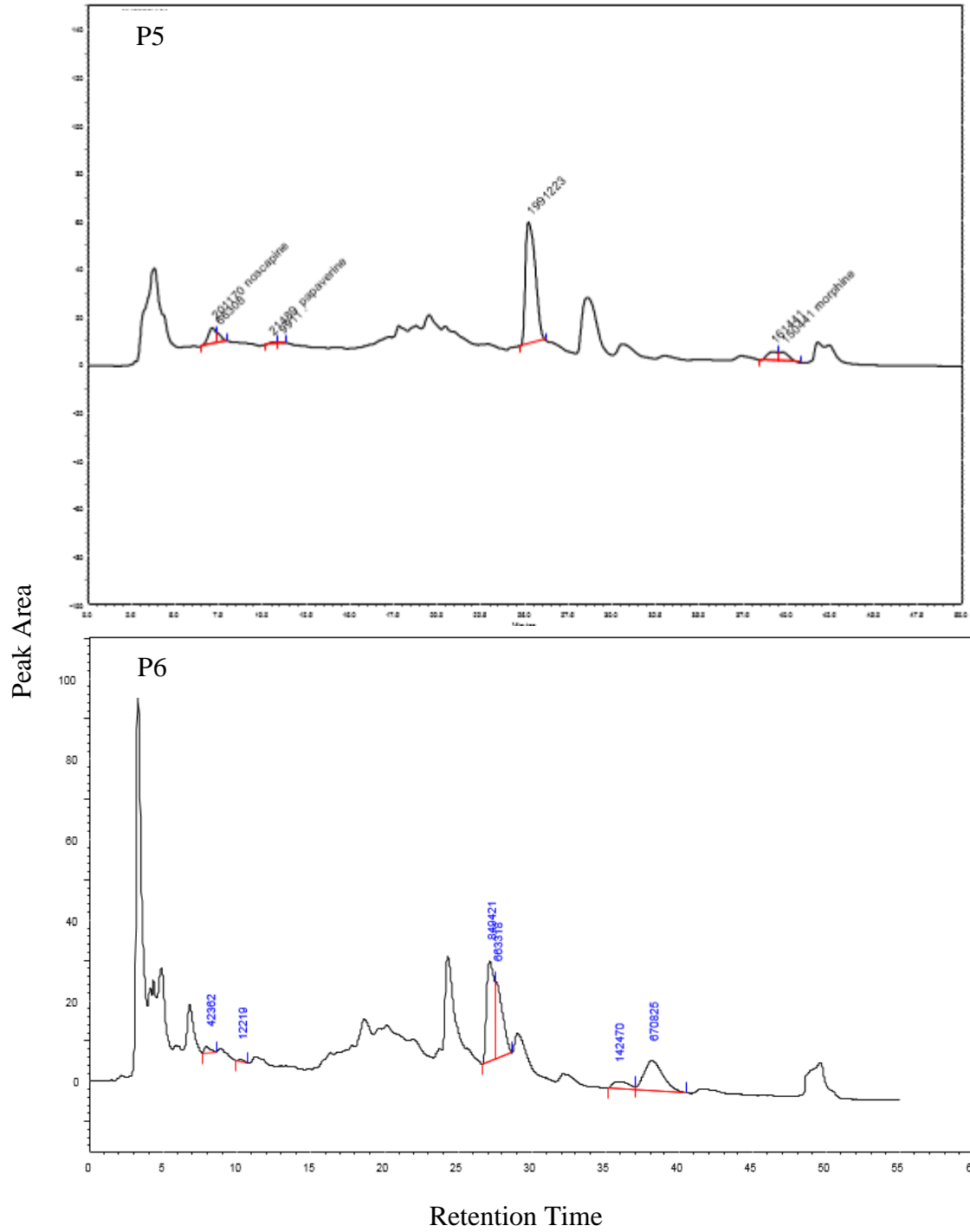
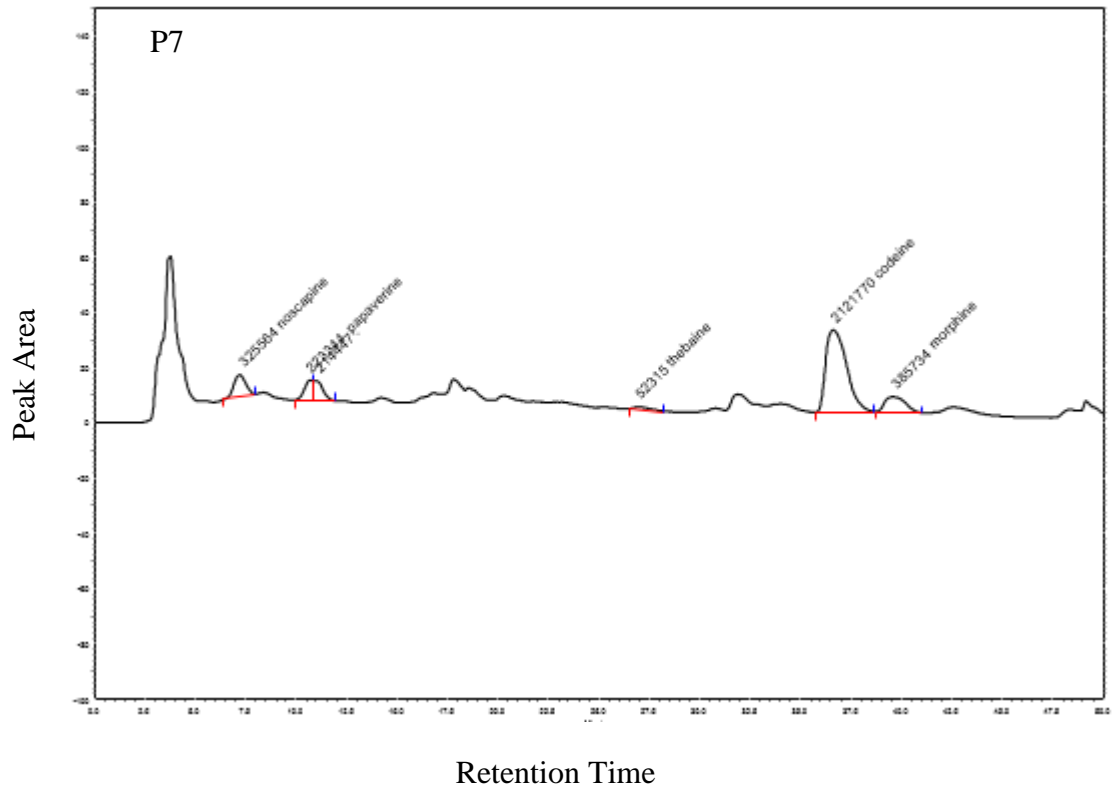


Retention Time







Supplementary Figure 1. HPLC chromatograms of major alkaloids (morphine, codeine, thebaine, noscapine, and papaverine) in seven populations (P1-P7) of opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum* L.) from Afghanistan.